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"He only deserves to be remembered by posterity who treasures up and preserves the history of his ancestors."—EDMUND BURKE.

"I have ever had a pleasure in obtaining any little anecdotes of my ancestors."—BENJAMIN FRANKLIN.

Kennedy Family Records

By

J. MONTGOMERY SEAVER

(See last three pages)

American Historical-Genealogical Society
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
"Battle Hymn of the Kennedys".....	Inside Cover
(A) Introduction	5
(C) Ancient Kennedy Families.....	7
(D) Prominent British Kennedys, Past Generations.....	12
(E) Prominent British Kennedys of Today.....	16
(F) American Kennedys of Royal Descent.....	19
(G) Kennedys in the American Revolution.....	22
(I) Prominent Kennedys of America, Past Generations.....	23
(J) Prominent American Kennedys of Today.....	26
(K) Kennedy Towns, Etc.	30
(L) Kennedy Census of the U. S.	30
(M) Religions of the Kennedys.....	30
(N) References	31
(O) Kennedy Coat of Arms.....	31
(P) Family Records and Genealogies Published and for Sale by American Historical-Genealogical Society	34

(A) INTRODUCTION

The Kennedy family is descendant from the ancient Earls of Carrick, who lived in Ayrshire, Scotland. Duncan de Carrick ("the chief of the clan") lived A. D. 1153. He had a son Nichol de Carrick, and a grandson Roland de Carrick. Roland "took the name Kennedy" in the 14th Century.

In both Scotland and Ireland the name Kennedy means "the head of a sept or clan." The Celtic form of Kennedy is Cenna-Thighe. Another authority claims that both Kennedy and McKenzie came from the name Kenneth. Another says that the name comes from the Irish O'Ceannphada or O'Cinnidh; Irish Caoinnach (peaceable man). Still another authority claims that the name was originally Cennedi (a man by that name in Ireland was the ancestor of Brian Boru, King of Munster and Monarch of Ireland).

Roland de (Carrick) Kennedy was killed in the Holy War against the Saracens. His daughter married Robert de Bruce. His right to lead the clan was confirmed upon him by King Robert II. It is believed that practically all the Kennedys of the World are descendant from Roland Kennedy and from Kennedy of Dunure (who was chief of the clan, Earl of Cassillis and Marquis of Ailsa).

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Some of the Kennedys who settled in the North of Ireland called themselves O'Kennedy. One of these was Darby O'Kennedy of Ballekierogue Castle, whose son John, of Dublin, died 1758.

The following titled Kennedy families are listed in BURKE'S GENERAL ARMORY: Clowburn, co. Ayr; Auchtyfardell, co. Lanark, 1752; Blairquhan, co. Ayr; Girvanmains, co. Ayr; Kirkmichael, co. Ayr; Kirmucks, co. Aberdeen; Ardmillan, co. Ayr; Underwood, co. Apr, 1850; Cultra, co. Down; Tombrechan, co. Tipperary; Visit Dublin, 1607; Dublin Fun Ent 1595 Ulster's Office; Hill Foot, Ireland; Johnstown-Kennedy, co. Dublin; Londonberry; Bargany and Ardstincher, co. Ayr; Kirkhill representative of Bargany, 1678; Benane, co. Ayr.

It is believed that all the foregoing Kennedy families are related either by virtue of being descendants of common ancestors, or by intermarriage.

The Kennedys have been in America since the early 17th Century and it is estimated that there are now more than 200,000 Kennedys in the United States. See Chapter (L). Many of the American Kennedys are descendants of Robert and William (brothers), who came from Ireland to Bucks County, Pennsylvania, 1730. Others are descendants of David Kennedy, of Butler County, Pa.

(C) ANCIENT KENNEDY FAMILIES

See Introduction and Chapter (F) for earliest Kennedy ancestors.

Kennedy of Finnarts

- A101 THOMAS KENNEDY, of Bargany, from whom this family descends, was brother of James Kennedy, (ancestor of the Earls of Cassillis and Marquises of Ailsa), and son of Sir Gilbert Kennedy, of Dunure, and grandson of John Kennedy, of Dunure (a very prominent personage in the reigns of David II and Robert II, of Scotland). Thomas Kennedy had a charter of Ardstinchar, 1429, on the resignation of his brother, Hugh Kennedy, (who greatly distinguished himself while in command of the Scots under Joan of Arc, at Orleans, 1429). Thomas Kennedy had charters of his lands, 1450-1 and 1455. Ninth in descent from him was
- A110 HEW KENNEDY, of Bennane: M. his cousin-German, Agnes, dau. of David Fergusson, of Finnarts.
- A111 DAVID KENNEDY, of Bennane: D. 1806, having had (with a dau. Agnes, who d. 1807) a son and successor.
- A112 HEW FERGUSSONE KENNEDY, of Bennane and Finnarts: 1801-1870. Held by many to be chief of the name; 23rd in descent from Duncan de Carrick.
- (1) Roland Fergusson Kennedy, late of Finnarts—A113.
 - (2) Gilbert Hew Henry Kennedy: 1864-1910.
 - (3) Katharine Kennedy: D. unm.
 - (4) Primrose Kennedy: M. 1884, James Wyld Brown.
- A113 ROLAND FERGUSSONE KENNEDY, of Bennane and Finnarts. co. Ayrshire: 1859-1919.
- (1) Charles Fergusson Kennedy: Now of Finnarts—A114.
 - (2) David Hew Kennedy: B. 1891; killed in action 1917.
 - (3) William Roland Kennedy: B. 1897.
 - (4) James Gilbert Kennedy: B. 1898; killed in action 1918.
 - (5) Muriel Flora Kennedy: B. 1892.
 - (6) Mary Glencairn Kennedy: B. 1894.
 - (7) Margaret Whiteside Kennedy: 1895.
- A114 CHARLES FERGUSSONE KENNEDY, of Bennane and Finnarts, Ayrshire: Late Lieut. Ayrshire Yeo.; b. 1889; succeeded his father 1919.
- (1) Roland Fergusson Kennedy: B. 1915.

Kennedy of Knocknalling and Knockreoch

From title-deeds in possession of the family, beginning with the precept by Gilbert Kennedy, it appears that the Kennedys have been proprietors of Knocknalling for upwards of 400 years. Gilbert's father had a Crown charter of the Barony of Bargany, dated 1450. John Kennedy was a brother of Gilbert. This John Kennedy's direct male descent was

- B115 WILLIAM KENNEDY: In 1740 he entered into a minute of sale of Knocknalling to David Kennedy, merchant, New Galloway. David was succeeded by his son.

B116 ROBERT KENNEDY, of Knocknalling: D. 1779.

- (1) David Kennedy, of Knocknalling: J. P. and D. L.; b. 1764; succeeded by his brother.
- (2) John Kennedy, of Knocknalling and Knockeroch: 1769-1855.
 - (A) John Lawson Kennedy, of Knocknalling—B117.
 - (B) Margaret Kennedy: M. Henry McConnell; d. 1831.
 - (C) Elizabeth Kennedy: M. John Greg, co. Lancaster; issue.
 - (D) Mary Kennedy: D. 1858.
 - (E) Marianne: D. 1841.
 - (F) Rachel Kennedy: M. Sir Edwin Chadwick; K. C. B., of London; issue.
 - (G) Anne Kennedy: M. James Heywood, F. R. S., of London.

B117 JOHN LAWSON KENNEDY, of Knocknalling and Knockreoch: B. 1815; J. P. for Lancashire; Barrister-at-Law; d. 1895.

- (1) Col. John Murray Kennedy, M. V. O., of Knocknalling and Milton Park Lodge, co. Kirkcudbright; Dalry, Galloway, N. B.; late Lieut.-Col. and Hon. Col. Comdg. Galloway Volunteers: B. 1841.
 - (A) Violet Frances Kennedy: B. 1881; m. 1906, the Master of Sinclair, eldest son of 15th Baron Sinclair; issue.

Kennedy of Underwood

C118 ROBERT KENNEDY: 1714-1780.

- (1) Robert Kennedy: B. 1745; d., unm., 1768.
- (2) John Kennedy—C119.
- (3) Anne Kennedy: D. 1786; issue.

C119 JOHN KENNEDY, of Underwood: B. 1750; left Greenan Castle 1785, and purchased lands and barony of Underwood.

C120 JOHN KENNEDY, of Underwood; J. P. and Commissioner of Supply, co. Ayr: B. 1785.

C121 JOHN KENNEDY, of Underwood: 1816-1902.

- (1) John Kennedy—C122.
- (2) Samuel Joseph Clegg Kennedy: 1855-1857.
- (3) Neil James Kennedy (who has assumed the name, Cochran-Patrick): B. 1866; issue.
- (4) Charlotte Maria Kennedy: B. 1853; d., unm., 1896.
- (5) Justine Henrietta Kennedy: 1856-1905.
- (6) Margaret Frances Kennedy: B. and d. 1858.
- (7) Marion Violet Kennedy: 1860-1861.
- (8) Elizabeth Mary Theodora Kennedy: B. 1861; issue.
- (9) Adelaide Emily Kennedy: B. 1864; issue.

C122 JOHN KENNEDY, of Underwood, Ayrshire; J. P. and D. L.: 1852-1920.

- (1) John Kennedy, now of Underwood—C123.
- (2) Nigel Kennedy: B. 1888; killed in action 1914.

C123 JOHN KENNEDY, of Underwood, Ayrshire: B. 1886; succeeded his father 1920.

Kennedy of Stone Cross

D124 HENRY KENNEDY: Traditionally descended from Kennedy, of Bargany, was father of

- (1) John Kennedy, of Litcham, co. Norfolk: 1738-1821; issue.
- (2) Henry Kennedy—D125.
- (3) Edward Kennedy.
 - (A) Elizabeth Kennedy: 1766-1825.
- (4) Elizabeth Kennedy: D., unm., 1825.

D125 HENRY KENNEDY: B. 1739; m. and had, with other issue,

- (1) Edward Kennedy, of Banbury, co. Essex: 1766-1820.
 - (A) Charles Storr Kennedy—D126.
 - (B) Henry Kennedy: B. 1808; m. (1st) Jessie Bright, (2nd) Mary Ann Marshall.
 - (a) Theodore Kennedy.
 - (b) Henry Kennedy: M. 1873, Charlotte Baldry.
 - 1. Henry Albert Kennedy: B. 1877.
 - A. Rosemary Grace Kennedy: B. 1914.
 - 2. William Theodore Kennedy: B. 1883.
 - 3. Alfred Baldry Kennedy, late Lieut. R. N.: B. 1886.
 - (c) Rose Kennedy: D., unm.
 - (d) Charles Marshall Kennedy: M. Lucy Dampier.
 - 1. Courtney Kennedy.
 - (e) Edward Kennedy: D. s. p.
 - (f) William Kennedy: M. twice; d. s. p.
 - (g) Fred Kennedy: D. s. p.
 - (h) Mary Kennedy: M. Richard Thomas Wright; ch., Margaret (m. H. W. Greyson), Dorothy (m. C. L. Fortescue), Katherine.
 - (i) Sophy Kennedy: M. Edgar Lamb.
 - (j) Jessie Kennedy: M. Wm. Edward Redfern.
 - 1. William Arthur Kennedy Redfern: B. 1881.
 - (C) Edward Kennedy, M. A. Oxford: B. 1809; d. unm.
 - (D) Emma Kennedy: B. 1801.
 - (E) Frances: M. Rev. Isaac Green.
 - (F) Elizabeth: B. 1811.

D126 CHARLES STORR KENNEDY, of Fair View, Ulverston; J. P.: B. 1797.

- (1) Charles Burton Kennedy: B. 1833.
 - (A) Charles Storr Kennedy, of Fair View and Kirklands: B. 1859; d. s. p. 1901.
 - (B) Myles Burton Kennedy: B. 1861; d. s. p. 1914.
 - (C) Marian Kennedy.
- (2) Myles Kennedy—D127.
- (3) Ann Kennedy: B. 1821; issue.
- (4) Susannah Maria Kennedy: B. 1822.
- (5) Elizabeth Kennedy: B. 1824.
- (6) Theodora Kennedy: B. 1826.
- (7) Emma Kennedy: B. 1828.
- (8) Margaret Kennedy: B. 1829.
- (9) Harriet Kennedy: 1831-1885.
- (10) Alice Kennedy: B. and d. 1837.

D127 MYLES KENNEDY, of Stone Cross, Ulverston: 1836-1883.

- (1) Myles Kennedy, of Stone Cross—D128.

- (2) Wilfred Burton Rowley Kennedy: 1863-1894; Lieut. 4th Vol. Batt. Royal Lancaster Regt.
 (A) Myles Cassilis Kennedy: B. 1893; Capt. 13th Hussars.
 (a) Zoe Nadine Kennedy: B. 1919, (b.) Adau, b. 1921.
- (3) Alfred Alexander Kennedy, C. B., C. M. G.: B. 1870; served in S. African War and Great War.
 (A) Rowley Kennedy, R. N.: B. 1900.
 (B) A son; b. and d. 1913.
- (4) Theobald Walter Butler Kennedy, C. M. G.; Rear Adm. R. N.: B. 1871.
 (A) Theobald Kennedy: B. and d. 1904.
- (5) William George Ainslie Kennedy: B. 1873; served in S. African and Great War.
 (A) Myles Harold William Kennedy: B. 1917.
 (B) Walsh Kennedy: B. and d. 1919.
- (6) Arthur Herbert Kennedy: B. 1877; d. 1916 of wounds received in action.
 (A) Gwendoline.
 (B) Helen.
- (7) Marguerite Rowley Kennedy: M. 1897, Henry Constantine Wilson; issue.
- (8) Alice Storr Kennedy: M. 1885, Col. H. F. P. Lewis.
- (9) Elizabeth Burton Kennedy: Issue.
- (10) Florence Campbell Kennedy: M. 1890, Charles E. Fisher; issue.
- (11) Kathleen Kennedy: M. 1893, H. Trollope.
- (12) Maud Mary Kennedy: M. 1893, J. Trollope.
- (13) Violet Kennedy: M. 1898, William Maitland Tower.
- (14) Emma Law Kennedy.
- (15) Mabel Kennedy: M. 1902, G. Hopwood.

D128 MYLES KENNEDY, of Stone Cross, Ulverston, co. Lancaster, J. P.:

B. 1862; m. 1885, his cousin, Ethel Campbell, dau. of Joseph Rowley.

- (1) Myles Storr Nigel Kennedy: B. 1889; served in Great War.
- (2) Wilfrid Hugh Burton Rowley Kennedy: B. 1893.
 (A) Myles Anthony Rowley Kennedy: B. 1921.
- (3) Ethel Marguerite Kennedy: M. 1916, Herbert Goldsmith Squires.
 (A) Herbert Goldsmith Squires: B. 1917.
- (4) Sybil Guinivere Butler Kennedy: M. 1916, Lieut.-Col. James Wm. Ogilvy-Dalgleish.
 (A) Joan: B. 1917.

Kennedy

E129 DARBY O'KENNEDY, of Ballikeirogue Castle, co. Waterford. His son was

E130 JOHN KENNEDY, of Johnstown, Kennedy, in the co. of Dublin: D. 1758.

EDWARD KENNEDY, of Johnstown, Kennedy: 1746-1811.

- (1) Sir John Kennedy, 1st Baronet—E131.
- (2) Charles Edward, of Pea Mount.

E131 SIR JOHN KENNEDY, 1st Baronet: B. 1785; created a baronet

1836; d. 1848.

(1) Sir Charles Edward Bayly Kennedy, 2nd Bart.—E132.

(2) Wm. Beauman Kennedy: 1821-1884.

(A) Wm. Horace Kennedy, Capt. King's Royal Rifle Corps: B. 1861.

(a) John Horace Kennedy, Lieut. Somersetshire L. I.: B. 1890; killed in action 1915.

(B) Robert Arthur Francis Kennedy: 1869-1906. (C) Maria Kennedy. (D) Constance Kennedy: M. 1890, Lieut.-Col. Arthur Trevelyan Moore. (E) Marion Alice Kennedy: M. 1901, George Leycester Penrhyn. (F) Violet Kennedy: D. unm.

(3) John Kennedy: 1823-1843.

(4) Francis Kennedy, Capt. 77th Regt.: 1826-1862.

(A) John Arthur Kennedy: 1858-1913.

(a) Francis George Kennedy: 1882-1923.

(b) Charles Harold Kennedy: B. 1884.

1. Christopher Terence Kennedy: 1910-1911.

(c) Olive Eileen.

(B) Francis Kennedy: B. 1859.

(C) Graham Egerton Kennedy, Surg. Capt. R. N.: 1861-1923.

(D) Elizabeth Maria Kennedy: M. 1891, Alfred Edward Darley.

(5) Robert Kennedy, of Baronrath, co. Kildare: 1828-1913.

(A) John Henry Kennedy, of Baronrath: B. 1859.

(B) Edward Robert Kennedy: B. 1869; ch., John Edward (b. 1909), Robert (b. 1911), Percy William (b. 1914), Darby Michael (b. 1919), Sabia, Maeve, Clodagh, Patricia, Grania.

(C) Francis William Kennedy: B. 1863; served E. Africa and was present at capture of M'Weli; in Benin Expd. 1897; ch., Henry Kennedy (Sub-Lieut. R. N.), Judith, Leila.

(D) Robert Gray Kennedy, late Maj. Lancashire Fus.: 1867-1910.

(6) Maria Kennedy: M. 1846, John Tottenham Langrishe; d. 1898.

E132 SIR CHARLES EDWARD BAYLY KENNEDY, 2nd Bart.: 1820-1880; m. 1854, Lady Augusta Percy, sister of William, 2nd Earl of Limerick.

(1) Sir John Charles Kennedy, 3rd Baronet—E133.

(2) George Edward de Vere Kennedy: 1857-1922. Children:

Ronald Bayly Craven (Lieut. 6th Dublin Fus., A. D. C. Personal Staff: 1895-1917), Derick Edward de Vere (b. 1904), Ruth Pery (d. y. 1901), Hilda Doris (d. y. 1903).

E133 SIR JOHN CHARLES KENNEDY, 3rd Baronet, B. A. Trin. Coll., Camb.; late Lieut. 3rd batt., Royal Dublin Fus.: 1856-1923.

(1) Sir John Ralph Bayly Kennedy, 4th and present Baronet—E134.

(2) James Edward Kennedy: B. 1898.

(3) Augusta Mabel Kennedy: M. 1913, Lloyd Edward Hughes.

(4) Gladys Maud Kennedy: D. 1915.

E134 SIR JOHN RALPH BAYLY KENNEDY, 4th and present Baronet; late Lieut. R. A.: B. 1896; succeeded his father 1923.

Kennedy of Dunure

This family descends from Gilbert Kennedy, 2nd son of Alexander

Kennedy, of Bargany and Ardstynchar, by Marian, his wife, dau. of Sir John Dunbar, of Mochrum.

F135 THOMAS KENNEDY was Lord Advocate of Scotland, temp. Queen Anne. His nephew,

F136 THOMAS KENNEDY: D. 1819, leaving a son,

F137 RIGHT HON. THOMAS FRANCIS KENNEDY, P. C.: D. 1879.

F138 FRANCIS THOMAS ROMILLY KENNEDY, of Dalquharran Castle and Dunure, co. Ayr: 1842-1892.

(1) Thomas Francis Kennedy—F139.

(2) John Campbell Kennedy, now of Dunure—F140.

(3) Francis Edward Kennedy: 1875-1891. (4) William Henry Kennedy, C. E., India: B. 1878. (5) Samuel Romilly Kennedy: 1880-1905. (6) Eliza Georgiana Kennedy: B. 1869. (7) Sophie Romilly Kennedy: B. 1871; d., unm., 1921. (8) Frances Lorne Kennedy: B. 1877; issue. (9) Selina Mary Kennedy: B. April, d. Sept., 1885.

F139 THOMAS FRANCIS KENNEDY, of Dalquharran Castle and Dunure, co. Ayr: B. 1872; succeeded his father 1892; d. 1896, and was succeeded by his brother,

F140 JOHN CAMPBELL KENNEDY, of Dalquharran and Dunure, Ayrshire; late Lieut. R. N.: B. 1873; succeeded his brother 1896.

(D) PROMINENT BRITISH KENNEDYS, PAST GENERATIONS

Following are some of the prominent Kennedys in the British Empire, past generations:

MRS. KENNEDY [or FARRELL] (d. 1793): Actress and vocalist; b. Ireland. Dr. Arne undertook her musical education upon hearing her beautiful voice. She appeared in many musical farces and operas in Covent Garden. She sang in concerts at Vauxhall Gardens, in the Drury Lane oratorios, and in Handel commemorations.

ALEXANDER (1695-1785): Founder of a family of eminent violin-makers; b. Scotland; made violins on the high German, or "Stainer," model. A grandson, Thomas K. (1784-1870); was the best-known violin-maker of the family.

SIR ARTHUR EDWARD (1810-1883): Colonial Governor; b. co. Down; s. of Hugh; educated Trinity Coll., Dublin; served on relief committee during Irish famine, 1847; Governor of Gambia, 1851; Governor of Sierra Leone, 1852; served in same capacity in Western Australia, 1854-62, when companionship of the Bath was conferred upon him; served on Vancouver's Island, 1863, West African settlements, 1867; knighted in 1868 and in 1872 became Governor and Commander-in-chief of Hong Kong; Governor of Queensland, 1877.

BENJAMIN HALL, D. D. (1804-1889): Head-master of Shrewsbury School; regius professor of Greek at Cambridge; canon of Ely; b. Summer Hill; imbued with a love of learning and passionate admiration for poetry; Charles and Erasmus Darwin were his schoolfellows. His energetic nature and enthusiasm endowed his pupils with a vigorous love of knowledge. A

list of innumerable distinctions obtained by Shrewsbury men at Oxford and Cambridge between 1840 and 1860 establishes his claim to be the greatest classical teacher of the century. He wrote school grammars and was warmly interested in education of women; member of a committee to revise the New Testament, 1870-80; elected honorary fellow of St. John's Coll., 1880, and in 1885 an ordinary fellow for the second time after an interval of fifty-eight years; received honorary degree of LL. D. from the Univ. of Dublin, 1885. In politics he was a Liberal and in religious matters a staunch supporter of the established church. He had a profound knowledge of English history and a passionate love of poetry; was a brilliant speaker; in society an excellent conversationalist, overflowing in anecdote and genial humour.

CHARLES RANN (1808-1867): Lawyer and scholar; educated at Shrewsbury and at King Edward VI School, Birmingham; exhibitioner to Trinity Coll., Cambridge; a Bell scholar, 1829; obtained prizes and medals; took part in famous law cases; a fine scholar and linguist.

DAVID (1825-1886): Scottish singer; b. Perth; gave concerts in Edinburgh and London; toured Canada and Eastern United States; sang "The Star Spangled Banner," at San Francisco, at inaugural ceremony of opening of first railway across the continent; toured around the world, 1872-6; made concert tour of England, Scotland, Ireland, South Africa and India. He was of kindly nature and marked religious feeling; possessed a rich tenor voice and dramatic powers.

EDMUND B. (d. 1848): Australian explorer; Governor Surveyor in New South Wales, 1840; second in command of the last exploring expedition conducted by Sir Thomas Livingstone Mitchell in search of a route from Sydney to the Gulf of Carpentaria, 1846; in 1847 was sent to trace the Victoria River. His last expedition was for the exploration of Cape York Peninsula, January, 1848, on which expedition he was attacked and speared by natives on the way to Albany Bay and died in the arms of a faithful native named Jackey. A monument to Kennedy is in St. James's Church, Sydney.

GILBERT, second Earl of Cassillis (d. 1527): Sixth in descent from John K., of Dunure, who, in 1358, obtained a charter from David II confirming him in possession of many estates in Ayrshire. This family descended from Duncan, created Earl of Carrick, (c. 1228), the grandson of Fergus, Lord of Galloway (d. 1161). Among Gilbert's ancestors were Sir James Kennedy, fa. of James Kennedy (1406?-1465) and Gilbert, created first Lord Kennedy (c. 1456). David, his fa., was created first Earl of Cassillis, (m. Agnes, dau. of William, Lord Borthwick, and fell at Flodden, 1513). In 1515 Gilbert helped to besiege Queen Margaret in Stirling Castle and was sent as ambassador to England, 1516. In 1519 he sided with Arran against Angus, and in 1523 was one of four nobles to whom was committed the care of the boy-king, James V. He was a privy councillor; in 1524 concluded at Berwick a three-months' truce with the Duke of Norfolk and later endeavored to negotiate a definite peace and a marriage between James and the Princess Mary. In 1526 he was with Arran at Linlithgow, arrayed against Angus, and in September with Lennox, arrayed against Angus and Arran. He shared in Lennox's defeat and Arran, on his forfeiture, received a grant of his lands, but, on November 9, he was discharged of treason. In December, 1527, he was slain at Prestwick by Hugh Campbell, of Loudon, at the instigation, it was said, of Sir James Hamilton, Arran's illegitimate son.

GILBERT, third Earl of Cassillis (1517?-1558): S. of Gilbert, second Earl of Cassillis. In 1528 he was compelled to subscribe to the death-warrant of Patrick Hamilton. On October 30 following he was "discharged of all points of treason for being (with his father) at the battle beside Linlithgow." He was Lord of Secret Council to James V; taken prisoner at the rout of Solway Moss, and, after a short space in the Tower, was placed on parole in the charge of Archbishop Cranmer; dismissed upon hostages (his brother and uncle) to be given for his return if unable to effect match between Queen Mary and Prince Edward; in 1546, with other nobles, discharged all bands made with the king and was selected to attend the Governor, Arran, at secret council; in 1550 attended Mary of Lorraine to France; Lord High Treasurer, 1554; in 1558 commissioned to represent Scotland at the marriage of Mary Queen of Scots to the Dauphin.

GILBERT, fourth Earl of Cassillis (1541?-1576): S. of Gilbert, third Earl of Cassillis; gentleman of the bedchamber to Henry II, 1559; attended Queen Mary at her last parting from Darnley; sat on the mock assize that acquitted Bothwell; fought well for Queen Mary at Langside, 1568; present at the Stirling Parliament when Lennox was slain, 1571; Privy Councillor. There are extant letters written to him by Mary from England.

GILBERT (1678-1745): Irish divine; b. Dundonald; wrote able pamphlets on religion.

GRACE (1782-1825): Author of religious tales; b. Ayrshire; best-known tale was "Father Clement."

JAMES (1406?-1465): Bishop of St. Andrews; s. of Sir James Kennedy, of Dunure, Ayrshire; consecrated to Bishopric of Dunkeld, 1438; attended Council of Florence in effort to secure Pope Eugenius IV's help in reforming abuses; instrumental in effecting reconciliations between contending noblemen in political affairs; on several missions to Rome; founded St. Salvator's Coll. in St. Andrews, 1450; established Grey Friars Monastery in St. Andrews; regent during minority of James III; charge of the kingdom was committed to him, as well as pacification of nobles associated with him in the government.

JAMES (1793?-1827): Author of "Conversations on Religion with Lord Byron"; zealous promoter of circulation of the Bible; surgeon in Royal Navy; a close friend of Lord Byron.

JAMES, M. D. (1785?-1851): Bibliographer; graduated at Glasgow, 1813; promoted medicinal baths at Ashby-de-la-Zouch, Leicestershire.

JAMES [afterwards KENNEDY-BAILIE] (1793-1864): Classical scholar; s. of Nicholas; published and lectured on classical works.

SIR JAMES SHAW (1788-1865): General; of a family identified by some with Schaws, of Sornbeg, Ayrshire, and connected with ancient house of Kennedy, claiming Scottish royal descent; served in Copenhagen, Spain, and Corunna; was in the famous march of the light brigade from Lisbon to Talavera; present in many affairs on the Coa and Agueda; with Craufurd in battle; displayed gallantry in action; stationed at Calais as English commandant, 1818; presented with diamond ring by Emperor of Russia for services in embarking a Russian contingent of 8000 men, 1818; promoted Brevet Lieut.-Colonel on recommendation of Wellington; commanded forces in North Britain, 1852.

JOHN, fifth Earl of Cassillis (1567?-1615): S. of Gilbert, fourth Earl; during his lifetime occurred the "Ayrshire tragedy," outcome of long-standing

fued between the house of Cassillis and the cadet line of Bargany.

JOHN [KENNEDIE] (fl. 1626): Poet; wrote and published love tales and works on theology.

JOHN, sixth Earl of Cassillis (1595?-1668): Nominated Privy Councillor, 1641; attended Westminster Assembly, 1643; commissioned to urge on Charles I acceptance of English Parliament's proposals, 1646; conferred with Charles II at the Hague, 1649; appointed Lord Justice-General and admitted an Extraordinary Lord of Session, 1649.

JOHN, seventh Earl of Cassillis (1646?-1701): S. John, sixth Earl; sworn a Privy Councillor, 1689, and made Lord of the Treasury the same year.

JOHN (d. 1760): Numismatist; M. D.; resided some time in Smyrna; collector of Greek and Roman coins; his collection of Roman coins said to be best private collection in Great Britain.

JOHN (1698-1782): Divine; presented to rectory of All Saints, Bradley, Derbyshire; described as a good and learned man; a religious writer.

JOHN (1789-1833): Scottish poet; b. Kilmarnock; his poems were clever, witty and satirical.

JOHN (1769-1855): Cotton-spinner and inventor; s. Robert K.; b. Knocknalling, Kirkcudbrightshire; made fortune as a spinner; introduced several improvements for spinning of fine yarns, including the "jack frame"; contributed papers to the Manchester Library and Philosophical Society, of which he was a member.

JOHN (1819-1884): Highland divine; s. John K., a minister of Killearnan, Ross-shire; attended Aberdeen Univ., 1836; inducted into a free church at Dingwall, Ross-shire; honorary degree of D. D. conferred on him, 1873, by Aberdeen Univ.; a man of great literary culture; a lover of poetry and pictures.

JOHN PITT (1796-1879): Lieut.-Colonel; s. John Pitt K., rector of Carn Donagh, co. Donegal; b. Donagh; educated Royal Military Academy, Woolwich, graduating with honors; officer in the corps of Royal Engineers; constructed a harbor at Santa Maura; built the Guardianno and Point Theodore lighthouses, a quay and roads; Island Secretary and Director of Public Works at Cephalonia, 1822; studied agriculture abroad and instructed farmers therein, achieving great success in cultivating wastes of land in Ireland; appointed Inspector-General under Irish National Education Department, 1837; did arduous public service in relief work and organized measures for protecting safety of public during revolutionary outbreaks, 1848; served in India with Napier, a warm friend, 1849; accompanied expedition to Peshawur to open the pass and relieve the fortress of Kohat, 1850; Military Secretary, 1849; a military road which he built through Simla bears his name; appointed consulting engineer to the government of India for railways, 1850, assuming charge of railway department in Calcutta; became an original founder and the managing director of the Bombay, Baroda and Central Indian Railway, 1853.

PATRICK (1801-1873): Irish miscellaneous writer; b. co. of Wexford; most entertaining work was "Legendary Fictions of the Irish Celts."

QUINTIN (1520-1564): Abbot; s. Gilbert K., second Earl of Cassillis; educated at St. Salvator's Coll., St. Andrews, and Univ. of Paris; abbot of Crosraguel, a monastery founded by Duncan, Earl of Carrick, from whom the Kennedys claimed descent.

RANN (1772-1851): Schoolmaster and poet; s. Benjamin K., a surgeon who emigrated to America and settled at Annapolis, Maryland, to introduce the remedy of inoculation; went to St. John's Coll., Cambridge, where he formed a lasting friendship with Samuel Taylor Coleridge; had personal relations with eminent men of letters and his poems received high praise.

THOMAS (d. 1754): Scottish judge; s. Sir Thomas K., of Kirkhill, Ayrshire; held with distinction office of Lord Advocate, and on accession of George I was raised to a seat on the Exchequer Bench; he was an able judge and his house was the center of reunion for cultivated society of Edinburgh.

THOMAS FRANCIS (1788-1879): Politician; b. at Greenan; s. Thomas K., of Dunure; educated at Univ. of Edinburgh, where he was a contemporary of Byron; sat in Parliament, 1818, and was a prominent Whig in the House of Commons; appointed Junior Lord of the Treasury, 1832; active in reform laws; wrote books on law.

WALTER (1460?-1508?): Scottish poet; s. Gilbert, first Lord Kennedy; his grandmother was Mary, dau. of Robert III, and his uncle was a regent during minority of James III; by reason of royal connections and great estates held in the West of Scotland, especially in Carrick, this family was one of the most important minor noble houses of Scotland; held in high esteem by his contemporaries.

WILLIAM (1799-1871): Poet and miscellaneous writer; attended Belfast Coll. in 1819; appointed secretary to the Earl of Durham, Governor-General of Canada, 1838; his reports on Canadian institutions were printed for Parliamentary use; studied local government in principal cities of America; British Consul to Galveston, 1841.

WILLIAM DENHOLM (1813-1865): Painter; b. at Dumfries; studied at the Royal Academy, London; exhibited pictures at the Royal Academy and won gold medal for his historical painting, "Apollo and Idas."

(E) PROMINENT BRITISH KENNEDYS OF TODAY

SIR ALEXANDER KENNEDY (Blackie William): Kt., created 1905; b. Stepney, 1847; s. of Rev. John, D. D.; educ. City of London School and Royal Coll. of Mines. Professor of Engineering in Univ. Coll., London, 1874-89; president late Admiralty Committee on Machinery Design, 1904; chairman of the Electric Railway Advisory Committee under the Ministry of Transport. Address: London.

SIR ALEXANDER McAUSLAND: Kt., created 1921; chairman and managing director of Fairfield Shipbuilding & Engineering Co., Ltd., Govan, Glasgow; b. 1860; ex-president of The Shipbuilding Employers' Federation. Address: Culzean Park, Gosforth, Northumberland.

PROFESSOR ALEX. MILLS: M. D., Ch. B.; Professor of Medicine, Univ. of Wales; Honorary Physician, Cardiff Royal Infirmary; s. of Alexander Kennedy; educ. Univ. of Glasgow, M. D., with highest honors; served in European War, 1914, with British Red Cross, and 1915 onwards in the R. A. M. C. Publications: "Cerebro-spinal Fever," "Diagnosis and Treatment of Epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis," etc. Club: Scottish Constitutional, Glasgow. Address: Cardiff.

ALFRED RAVENSCROFT: B. A., K. C., 1919; M. P. (U.) Preston

since 1924; Recorder of Burnley since 1925; b. 1879; s. of late Rt. Hon Lord Justice; educ. King's Coll., Cambridge; called to Bar, Lincoln's Inn, 1903; bencher of Lincoln's Inn, 1922. Address: London.

COLONEL ARCHIBALD ARROL: D. S. O., 1916; O. B. E., 1919; served S. Africa, 1900; served European War, 1914-19. Address: Glasgow.

REV. ARCHIBALD R. S.: B. D., D. D. (Glasgow and St. Andrews); b. Whitehills, Banffshire, 1859; Fellow of Glasgow Univ., 1885-87; Professor of Hebrew and Semitic Languages, Univ. of Edinburgh, since 1894. Address: Edinburgh.

AUBREY LEO: M. C.; Assistant Foreign Editor of The Times; b. 1885; s. of Sir John; educ. Magdalen Coll., Oxford; joined staff of The Times, 1910; served European War, 1914-19; rejoined Times, 1926. Address: London.

BART: Author and lecturer; b. Leeds, 1861, of Irish parents; picked up education in knocking about the world; reared in Manchester; was a half-timer at six in a cotton mill; a laborer and tramp in the U. S.; lived and fought with Indians; drifted into writing. Author of several books, among them being, "The Wandering Romanoff," "A Man Adrift," "A Sailor Tramp." Address: Brighton.

LORD CHARLES: B. 1875; s. of third Marquess of Ailsa; educ. Royal Agricultural Coll., Cirencester. Served S. African War, 1900-01. Address: Colchester.

CHARLES RANN: B. Derby, 1871; s. of Edmund Hall; educ. College School, Saltley, Birmingham; actor and dramatist; first appearance on stage, April 28, 1897; first appearance in New York, 1903. Plays: "What Men Dare," "The Servant in the House," etc. Address: Millbrook, N. Y., U. S. A.

DAISY: Violinist (Australian); b. Burra, South Australia, 1893; dau. of J. A.; m. 1924, John Drinkwater; educ. University Conservatorium, Adelaide; studied with Professor Sevcik; made debut in Vienna, 1911, and in London at Queen's Hall, with Professor Sevcik, the same year. Address: London.

MAJOR FRANCIS MALCOLM EVORY: C. B., 1917; Alderman of Somerset County Council; b. 1869; s. of late Tristram; Captain, Worcestershire Regt., 1900; S. African War, 1900-02. Address: Kingston, Taunton, Eng.

ADMIRAL FRANCIS WILLIAM KENNEDY: C. B., 1916; s. of late Robert; b. 1862; bombardment of Alexandria, July 1, 1882; took part in M'Weli and other Expeditions in E. Africa, 1895; promoted Vice-Admiral and retired.

REV. GEOFFREY ANKETELL STUDDERT: M. C., C. F.; Rector of St. Edmund, King and Martyr, since 1922; ordained, 1908; Vicar St. Paul's, Worcester, 1914-1921; served European War. Address: London.

GEORGE: M. A., LL. D., K. C., 1902; b. Bytown (now Ottawa), 1838; s. of Donald; educ. Univ. of Toronto; called to Bar, Osgoode Hall, 1865; law clerk of Department of Lands, Forests and Mines of province of Ontario, 1872; ex-president and Hon. member of St. Andrew's Society. Clubs: National, Madawash, Toronto.

REV. HARRY ANGUS ALEXANDER: D. Sc. (Edin.), D. D. (Edin. and Queen's Univ., Canada); b. Dornoch, Sutherlandshire, 1866; s. of Rev. G. R.; educ. Edinburgh Academy; Minister of Callander United Free Church, 1893-1905; Cunningham Lecturer, United Free Church of Scotland, 1902-04;

late Professor of New Testament Language, Literature and Theology, New College, Edinburgh. Address: Edinburgh.

HARTLEY: C. S. I., 1902; b. 1852; s. of late Gen. Sir M. K.; educ. Wellington Coll.; joined dept., 1871; Superintendent, 1876; Commissioner of Police, Bombay, 1899-1904. Address: London.

COL. HENRY BREWSTER PERCY LION: C. M. G., 1918; D. S. O., 1916; 60th Rifles; late commanding 2nd Rhine Brigade, Rhine Army; s. of late Vice-Admiral J. J.; educ. Eton Coll.; served S. African War, 1899-1902; European War, in command of 21st London Regt., and commanding 140th Infantry Brigade. Address: London.

VERY REV. HERBERT BROWNLOW. B. D.; Dean of Christ Church Cathedral, Dublin, since 1921; b. 1863; s. of Very Rev. T. Le Ban, D. D.; educ. Trinity Coll., Dublin; ordained, 1886; curate of St. Ann's, Dublin, 1886-92; Hon. Secretary, Board of Missions of General Synod, 1908-10; Canon of Christ Church Cathedral, 1916-20. Address: Dublin.

HOWARD ANGUS KENNEDY: Journalist and farmer; b. Stepney, 1861; s. of Dr. John; educ. City of London School; went to Canada, 1881; joined staff of Montreal Daily Witness; through Manitoba, Alberta and Saskatchewan as special correspondent of The Times, 1905; war work, Ottawa, 1916; publications: "Professor Blackie, His Sayings and Doings," "New Canada and the New Canadians," etc. Address: Montreal, Canada.

HUGH: K. C., 1920; s. of late Surgeon Hugh Boyle; educ. University Coll., Dublin; 1st Chief Justice of the Irish Free State since 1924; President of the Supreme Court of Justice in the Free State; an Hon. member of the American Bar Association. Address: Dublin.

COL. JAMES CRAWFORD KENNEDY: C. B. E., 1924; M. D., K. H. P., R. A. M. C.; Consulting Physician to the British Army since 1922; b. 1879; s. of late Rev. D. W.; educ. Perth Academy and Edinburgh Univ.; served European War, India and Mesopotamia; Hon. Physician to H. M., 1923. Address: London.

COL. JOHN: C. M. G., 1918; D. S. O., 1916; b. 1878; entered Army, 1898; Lieut.-Col., 1923; served European War, 1914-1918. Address: Dumfriesshire.

REV. JOHN: J. P.; tutor of Pembroke Coll., Cambridge, 1901-02; educ. King's Coll., Cambridge; ordained, 1883; head-master Aldenham School, 1876-99. Address: Fernhill, Charmouth.

REV. JOHN JOSEPH: D. S. O., 1916; Roman Catholic Priest, Bendigo, Victoria, Australia; b. 1882; s. of John; educ. All Hallows Coll., Dublin; served European War as Chaplain to Australian Infantry Brigade, 1915-18. Address: Victoria, Australia.

COL. JOHN MURRAY: M. V. O., 1905; b. 1841; educ. Cambridge Univ. (B. A.); late Hon. Colonel 5th K. O. S. B. Vols. (retired). Address: Kirkcudbrightshire.

SIR JOHN RALPH BAYLY: 4th Bt., created 1836; b. 1896; s. of 3rd Baronet; unm.; educ. Uppingham; R. M. A., Woolwich; Lieut., R. F. A., 1916-20; farming about 500 acres. Address: Dublin.

MICHAEL: C. S. I., 1911; b. 1859; s. of General Sir M. K. K.; educ. Wellington Coll.; Inspector-General of Police, Bombay, 1905-15; King's Police Medal, 1911. Address: New Milton, Hants.

REV. MORTIMER EGERTON: C. V. O., 1917; M. V. O., 1904; M. A., 1882; b. 1853; s. of late George; educ. Corpus Christi Coll., Cambridge; tutor to Prince Gustav of Denmark, 1899-1907; Chaplain in Ordinary to King Edward VII, 1905-10; Hon. Domestic Chaplain to Queen Alexandra, 1911-1925. Address: Copenhagen, Denmark.

MYLES: J. P., D. L. co. Lancaster; High Sheriff, 1922; b. 1862; s. of late Myles; educ. Harrow, Royal School of Mines; chairman, North Lonsdale Iron and Steel Co., Ltd. Address: Lancashire, England.

MYLES STORR NIGEL: M. P. (U.), Lonsdale Division, co. Lancaster, Nov., 1922-Dec., 1923; b. 1889; s. of Myles (of Stone Cross, Ulverston); unm.; educ. Trinity Coll., Cambridge; called to Bar, Inner Temple, 1920; Capt., 3rd batt., The Border Regt. Address: Ulverston.

PATRICK JAMES: First chairman of Meath County Council; b. 1864; s. of Brian; educ. Castleknock Coll., Dublin; High Sheriff of Meath, 1910. Address: Meath.

SIR ROBERT JOHN: K. C. M. G., created 1913; Knight of Grace, Order of St. John, 1918; b. 1851; s. of Robert Stewart Kennedy; educ. University Coll., Oxford; High Sheriff for co. Down, 1915; Director-in-Chief for Ulster British Red Cross and Order of St. John since 1915. Address: Co. Down.

BARONET LT.-COL. ROBERT S.: D. S. O., 1918; Indian Medical Service (retired); b. 1882; s. of J. S.; unm.; educ. (with honors) in Royal Univ. of Ireland, 1905; entered I. M. S., 1906; East African Campaign, 1914-17; Afghan War, 1919. Club: Junior Army and Navy.

THOMAS: General Secretary, Social Democratic Federation; b. 1876; Deputy Chief Whip of Labor Party since 1925; a Lord Commissioner of the Treasury, 1924. Address: London.

VINCENT: M. P. (N.), West Cavan, 1904-18; Solicitor; b. 1876; s. of late Hugh Peter; educ. Clongowes Wood Coll.; practices in all Courts of Dublin and surrounding counties. Address: Dublin.

WILLIAM PAUL McCLURE: M. A., Litt. D.; Professor of Political Institutions, Univ. of Toronto; advisor to the Editors of the Cambridge History of the British Empire, 1925-27; b. 1881; educ. Trinity Coll., Dublin; travelled largely in Europe, Africa and America; engaged for many years in Historical Research. Publications: "The Elizabethan Interpretations," "Life of Archbishop Parker," etc. Address: Ontario, Canada.

LT.-COL. WILLOUGHBY PITCAIRN: C. S. I., 1906; b. 1850; s. of Gen. Sir Michael Kavanagh; entered Army, 1870; served Afghan War; special political agent, Cambay, 1890-94. Address: Surrey.

(F) AMERICAN KENNEDYS OF ROYAL DESCENT

Sir James Kennedy Family

G141 ROBERT III, KING OF SCOTLAND, had by Lady Annabel, his wife, dau. of Sir John Drummond, Knt., of Stob Hall:

G142 PRINCESS MARY STEWART, Countess Dowager of Angus, who m., secondly, SIR JAMES KENNEDY, of Dunure, and had:

G143 SIR GILBERT KENNEDY, created Lord Kennedy, 1492; one of the six Governors of Scotland during the minority of KING JAMES III; m. Lady Catharine, dau. of Herbert, first Lord Maxwell, and had:

- G144 JOHN, second Lord Kennedy; a regent of Scotland; d. 1508; m., first, Lady Elizabeth, dau. of Alexander, LORD MONTGOMERIE.
- G145 DAVID, third Lord Kennedy, created, 1502, Earl of Cassilis: M Lady Agnes, dau. of William, Lord Borthwick.
- G146 GILBERT KENNEDY, second Earl of Cassilis, murdered in 1527: M. Lady Isabel Campbell, dau. of Archibald, Earl of Argyle, and had:
- G147 GILBERT KENNEDY, third Earl of Cassilis; Lord High Treasurer of Scotland: D. 1558; m. Margaret, dau. of John Kennedy, of Culzean.
- G148 SIR THOMAS KENNEDY, of Culzean, Knt., Master of Cassilis.
- G149 SIR ARCHIBALD KENNEDY, of Culzean, Knt.: D. 1652; m. a dau. of Kennedy, of Ardmillan.
- G150 ALEXANDER KENNEDY, of Craigoch and Kilkenzie, father of:
- G151 ARCHIBALD KENNEDY, H. M. Collector of New York: D. 1763.
- G152 CAPTAIN ARCHIBALD KENNEDY, R. N., of New York, who succeeded as eleventh Earl of Cassilis: D. 1794; m., first, Miss Schuyler, of New Jersey, who d. s. p., and m., secondly, Anne, dau. of John Watts, of New York, and had by her:
- (1) Archibald Kennedy, twelfth Earl of Cassilis and Marquis of Ailsa: B. New York, 1770; d. 1846; father of:
 - (A) Hon. Archibald Kennedy: B. 1794; d. v. p., who had:
 - (a) Archibald, second Marquis of Ailsa: B. 1816.
 - (B) John Kennedy Erskine: M. Lady Augusta Fitz-Clarence (dau. of WILLIAM IV, KING OF ENGLAND).
 - (2) The Hon. Robert Kennedy, of New York: D. 1843; m. Jane, dau. of Alexander Malcolm, of New York.
 - (3) The Hon. Anne Kennedy, who m. William Henry Digby.
 - (4) The Hon. John Kennedy, of New York.

Anthony Kennedy

- I158 HENRY III, KING OF ENGLAND: M. 1236, Lady Eleanor Berenger, dau. of Raymond, Count de Provence, and had:
- I159 PRINCE EDMUND PLANTAGENET: M., secondly, Blanche, widow of Henry, King of Navarre, and granddaughter of LOUIS VIII, KING OF FRANCE, and had:
- I160 HENRY PLANTAGENET, Earl of Lancaster and Leicester, and had:
- I161 LADY JOAN PLANTAGENET: M. John, third Lord Mowbray, and had:
- I162 JOHN, fourth Lord Mowbray: M. Lady Elizabeth Segrave, and had:
- I163 LADY ELEANOR MOWBRAY: M. Roger, Lord de la Warr, and had:
- I164 LADY JOAN DE LA WARR: M. Sir Thomas, third Baron West, and had:
- I165 REGINALD, fifth Baron West, and Lord de la Warr, and had:
- I166 SIR RICHARD WEST, seventh Lord de la Warr.
- I167 SIR THOMAS WEST, K. G., eighth Lord de la Warr.
- I168 SIR GEORGE WEST, Knt.: M. Lady Elizabeth, dau. of Sir Anthony Moreton.
- I169 SIR WILLIAM WEST, created, 1568, Lord de la Warr.

- I170 COLONEL JOHN WEST (brother of Thomas, second Lord de la Warr), Governor and Captain-General of the Virginia Colony, 1610; Governor of Virginia in 1635, and had:
 - I171 UNITY WEST: M. Captain William Dandridge, R. N., of "Elson Green," Virginia.
 - I172 COLONEL NATHANIEL WEST DANDRIDGE, of Virginia: M. 1747, Dorothea, dau. of Major-General Alexander Spotswood, Governor of the Virginia Colony, also of royal descent, and had:
 - I173 MAJOR ALEXANDER SPOTSWOOD DANDRIDGE: B. 1753, an aide on the staff of General Washington; resided at "The Bower," Jefferson County, Va.; m. Anne, dau. of Major-General Adam Stephen, of the Continental Army, and had:
 - I174 ADAM STEPHEN DANDRIDGE, of "The Bower," Virginia: M. Sarah Pendleton, and had:
 - I175 SARAH DANDRIDGE: M. ANTHONY KENNEDY, U. S. Senator from Maryland.
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Martin Kennedy Family

- J176 ROBERT II, KING OF SCOTLAND, had by his first wife:
- J177 PRINCESS CATHERINE STUART: M. Sir David Lindsay, created Earl of Crawford, and had:
- J178 LADY ELIZABETH LINDSAY: M. Sir William Douglas, of Lochleven and Lugton.
- J179 SIR HENRY DOUGLAS, of Lochleven and Lugton, one of the hostages for the ransom of KING JAMES I.
- J180 ROBERT DOUGLAS, laird of Lochleven and Kincross: K. at Flodden.
- J181 SIR ROBERT DOUGLAS, laird of Lochleven.
- J182 THOMAS DOUGLAS, of Lochleven: M. Elizabeth, dau. of Hon. Archibald Boyd.
- J183 LADY ELIZABETH DOUGLAS: M. Alexander Alsynder, of Menstrie; d. 1515; and had:
- J184 ANDREW ALEXANDER, of Menstrie.
- J185 JOHN ALEXANDER, of Gogar: 1541.
- J186 ALEXANDER ALEXANDER, of Millnab.
- J187 DAVID ALEXANDER, of Muthill.
- J188 JAMES ALEXANDER: B. 1691; came to America as Surveyor-General of New Jersey, 1714; for many years a member of the King's Council and Attorney-General; Auditor General of New Jersey and New York; d. 1756.
- J189 MAJOR-GENERAL WILLIAM ALEXANDER, "Lord Sterling" of the American Army; Surveyor-General of New Jersey: D. Albany, N. Y., 1793.
- J190 CATHERINE ALEXANDER: B. 1735; d. 1826; m. July 27, 1779, at General Alexander's country seat, Basking Ridge, N. J., Colonel William Duer, of New York, and the American Army.
- J191 MARIE THEODORA DUER: B. 1789; d. 1837; m., 1816, Beverly Chew, of New Orleans, and had:

- (1) Catherine Alexander Chew: B. 1820; m., 1839, JUDGE H. KENNEDY, of New Orleans; d. 1862; issue.
 - (2) Mary Chew: M. MARTIN KENNEDY, of New Orleans; issue.
 - (3) Morris Robinson Chew: B. 1829; m. THEODORA KENNEDY.
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Alice and Agnes Kennedy and Families

- K192 ALFRED THE GREAT, KING OF ENGLAND, had by Elswitha, or Ethelbith, his wife, dau. of Ethelred, or Ethelran the Great, Earldorman of Mercia:
- K193 PRINCESS ETHELFLEDA, "The Lady of Mercia": D. 920; m. Ethelred, Duke of Mercia, and had:
- K194 LADY ELFWINA, who was dispossessed of her territories: She m. a West Saxon nobel, and had by him:
- K195 ALGAR, Earl of Mercia.
- K196 LADY LUCIA, widow of Roger de Romera, Earl of Lincoln: M., secondly, Ranulph de Beschines, Earl of Chester: D. 1128; her descendant (21 generations removed) was:
- K218 ANNA TUTHILL: D. 1778; m. John Cleves Symmes; b. 1742; d. 1814; Associate Judge of the Supreme Court of New Jersey, and subsequently U. S. District Judge for the Northwest Territory; one of the founders of the City of Cincinnati.
- K219 ANNA SYMMES: D. Feb. 25, 1864, aged 88; m. Nov. 22, 1795, General William Henry Harrison, U. S. Army, of Ohio, ninth President of the U. S.; b. Feb. 9, 1773; d. April 4, 1841, s. of Benjamin Harrison, the fifth, of "Berkeley," Governor of Va., member of Continental Congress, and a signer of the Declaration of Independence, and had:
- (1) William Henry Harrison: B. 1802; d. 1838; m. Jane Irwin, and had:
 - (A) James Findley Harrison: M., secondly, ALICE KENNEDY, and had:
 - (a) Findley, (b) Lytle, (c) Archibald, (d) Mary.
 - (2) Anna Tuthill Harrison: B. 1813; d. 1866; m. 1836, William H. Taylor, and had:
 - (A) John Thomas Taylor: M., first, AGNES KENNEDY; issue.
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(G) KENNEDYS IN THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Officers in the Continental Army

DANIEL KENNEDY (Pa): Sergeant, 6th Pennsylvania, 1st September, 1776; Adjutant, 15th February, 1777; Ensign, 2d June, 1777; taken prisoner at Bristol, 17th April, 1778; exchanged 1st August, 1780, and did not return to service.

JAMES (S. C.): 2nd Lieutenant, 1st South Carolina, 21st December, 1779; taken prisoner at Charleston, 12th May, 1780; exchanged June, 1781; 1st Lieutenant, 21st December, 1781, and served to close of war.

JAMES (Va.): Adjutant of Virginia Militia Regiment in 1779.

JOHN (Mass.): Ensign, 21st Continental Infantry, 1st January to 31st December, 1776; Ensign, 15th Massachusetts, 1st January, 1777; Lieutenant, 19th April, 1779; transferred to 5th Massachusetts, 1st January, 1781, and served to June, 1783.

JOSEPH (Va.): Ensign of a Virginia Regiment in 1777.

ROBERT (N. C.): Captain, North Carolina Militia, at Kings Mountain, October, 1780.

SAMUEL (Pa.): Surgeon, 4th Pennsylvania Battalion, 24th February to 31st December, 1776; Hospital Surgeon, 1st May, 1777; died 17th June, 1778.

SAMUEL (Pa.): Ensign, 6th Pennsylvania Battalion, 1st June, 1776; 2nd Lieutenant, 1st October, 1776; 2nd Lieutenant 7th Pennsylvania, 1st January, 1777, to rank from 1st October, 1776; 1st Lieutenant, 20th March, 1777; Captain-Lieutenant, 17th April, 1779; Captain, 12th May, 1779; transferred to 2nd Pennsylvania, 17th January, 1781; retired 1st January, 1783.

THOMAS (N. C.): Captain, North Carolina Militia; wounded at Ramsour's Mill, 23th June, 1780. (Died 19th June, 1836.)

The following Kennedys served in the Revolutionary War from the respective colonies. Numbers following some of the names indicate the times which those names appear on the records examined:

CONNECTICUT: Andrew, David, James, John, Joseph, Samuel, William—2. DELAWARE: Andrew, David, James—4, John—3, Nathaniel, Robert—3, Samuel, William—7. GEORGIA: John—3, Seth. MARYLAND: David—2, James—2, Michael, Samuel—2, Thomas—7, Timothy, William—4. MASSACHUSETTS: James. NEW HAMPSHIRE: David, John—5, Patrick—2, Robert—2. NEW JERSEY: Henry, James, Thomas—2. NEW YORK: Dennis, George, Henry, James, John—5, Robert—2, Samuel—2, Thomas. PENNSYLVANIA: Captain, Captain-Lieutenant, Alexander—4, Andrew—9, Archibald—2, Caleb, Connell, Cornelius—5, Daniel—6, David—8, Dennis—12, Francis—2, George, Hugh—3, Jacob, James—25, John—44, Joseph, Joshua, Matthew, Michael—3, Philip, Richard—7, Robert—29, S.—3, Samuel—27, Thomas—31, William—20. RHODE ISLAND: George—3. VIRGINIA: Albert, Andrew, Charles, David—2, Duncan, Ezekiel, James—2, John—2, Jonothan, Joseph, Moses, Patrick—3, Robert, Timothy, Thomas, William—3. TOTAL: 357.

(I) PROMINENT KENNEDYS OF AMERICA, PAST GENERATIONS

Following are some of the prominent Kennedys in America of past generations:

ALFRED L. KENNEDY: Physician; b. Philadelphia, Pa., 1818; grad. Univ. of Pa. 1849; studied physiology and physiological chemistry in Paris and Leipsic, and geology and botany in Paris; began practice of medicine in Philadelphia, 1853; retired in 1865 and settled in Montgomery County, Pa.; assistant professor of chemistry in Pa. Medical College, 1839; lecturer on chemical physics (1840), general and medical botany, medical jurisprudence and toxicology, (1842), medical chemistry, Philadelphia School of Medicine,

(1843), on industrial botany (1849) and agricultural chemistry, Franklin Institute (1853); professor of medical chemistry, Philadelphia College of Medicine, 1849; established and was president of Philadelphia School of Chemistry, later named Polytechnic College of State of Pennsylvania; vice-president, American Agricultural Congress, 1876; vice-president, Pennsylvania Agricultural Society, 1876; volunteer surgeon of the 2nd Army Corps, Gettysburg Hospital, during the war; colonel of Volunteer Engineers, 1863.

ANTHONY: Senator; b. in Baltimore, Md., 1811; removed with parents to Charleston, Va., 1821; admitted to the Bar; became a cotton-grower and manufacturer; member of Virginia Legislature, 1839-43; Whig candidate for Congress, 1847; refused Consul-Generalship to Cuba, 1850; removed to Baltimore, 1851; served U. S. Senate, 1858-63; took an active part in framing the Constitution of Maryland in the Convention of 1867.

ARCHIBALD: Publicist; b. in Scotland; d. in New York, 1763; lineal descendant of Thomas, s. of the third Earl of Cassilis, in the peerage of Scotland; came to America; Collector of Customs, Port of New York; member of Provincial Council, 1750; Receiver-General of the Province.

CRAMMOND: Lawyer; b. in North Berwick, Scotland, 1842; came to New York, 1856; lectured on religious subjects, 1857-60; studied in Madison Univ., 1861-3; ordained Chaplain of the 79th New York Regiment, the "Highlanders," 1863; brevetted Major for services in East Tennessee and the Wilderness; lectured in England and Scotland on the Civil War, 1864-5; connected with the Freedmen's Commission, 1865-7; editor and proprietor of the "Church Union," 1869; was associated with Henry Ward Beecher in establishing the "Church Union," 1869; studied law and grad. from Columbia Law School, 1878; practiced in New York and Washington, D. C.

JOHN ALEXANDER: Superintendent of Police; b. in Baltimore, Md., 1803; d. in New York City, 1873; Commissioner of Emigration, 1849; member of Common Council, 1854; Superintendent of Castle Garden and did much to protect emigrants against swindlers; Superintendent of the Metropolitan Police, 1860. During the draft riots he was severely beaten by a mob while protecting the office of the Provost-Marshal at Third Avenue and Forty-sixth Street, 1863, and never fully recovered from his wounds. Provost-Marshal of New York City and Superintendent of Police during the Civil War; resigned, 1870; president of a street-railroad company; Collector of Assessments until his death.

JOHN PENDLETON: Author; b. in Baltimore, Md., 1795; d. in Newport, R. I., 1870; grad. at Baltimore Coll. now Univ. of Maryland), 1812; fought at Bladensburg and North Point, 1814; studied law; admitted to the Bar, 1816; elected to Maryland House of Delegates, 1820; Secretary of Legation to Chili, 1823, but withdrew his acceptance; strenuously opposed extension of slavery; warm supporter of John Quincy Adams' administration; elected to Congress, 1838; elector on the Harrison ticket, 1840; elected to Congress, 1840; chairman of the Committee on Commerce; elected to Maryland House of Delegates, 1846, and made Speaker; Secretary of the Navy, 1852. It was mainly due to his efforts that Commodore Perry's Japan expedition and Dr. Kane's second Arctic voyage were successful. After the war he made three visits to Europe and while there became a friend of William M. Thackeray. He wrote the fourth chapter of the second volume of "The Virginians" for Thackeray, which accounts for accurate descriptions of local scenery about Cumberland, with which Kennedy was familiar and which

Thackeray had never seen; U. S. Commissioner to the Paris Exhibition, 1867; bequeathed his library and papers to the Peabody Institute; LL. D., Harvard, 1863; wrote novels.

JOSEPH CAMP GRIFFITH: Statistician; b. in Meadville, Pa., 1813; d. in Washington, D. C., 1887; his grandfather, Samuel, served as a surgeon on the staff of General Washington; educated at Alleghany Coll.; studied law; editor of papers in Crawford, Pa., and Venango, Pa.; appointed by President Taylor secretary of a board to prepare a plan for taking the seventh and future U. S. census, 1849; appointed by President Buchanan to complete the census of 1850; was made Superintendent of the eighth census, 1859; visited Europe in 1850, with a special view of securing uniformity in census statistics and uniform cheap postage for all nations; active in organizing the first Statistical Congress, which met at Brussels, 1853; Secretary of the U. S. Commissioners to the World's Fair in London, 1851; member of the Statistical Congresses of 1855 and 1860; Commissioner to the London Exhibition of 1862; Examiner of National Banks under the Comptroller of the Currency, 1865-6; received a gold medal from King Christian IX of Denmark for his labors as a statistician; member of different American, French, German and Belgian learned societies; received degree of LL. D. from Alleghany Coll.; endowed that institution with four perpetual scholarships for the benefit of disabled young soldiers and orphans of soldiers.

JOSIAH FORREST: Physician; b. in Oak Grove, Pa., 1834; grad. of Dickinson Coll. (1855), Jefferson Medical Coll. and Med. Dept., Univ. of N. Y.; removed to Iowa; Army Surgeon, 1861; professor of obstetrics, Iowa State Univ. (1869) and Iowa Coll. of Physicians and Surgeons, Des Moines (1870); secretary, Iowa State Board of Health and Iowa State Board of Medical Examiners; edited the "Iowa Health Bulletin"; edited and compiled reports of the State Board of Health, 1883-5; contributed to professional periodical literature.

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SAMUEL: Clergyman; b. in Scotland, 1720; d. in Basking Ridge, N. J., 1787; grad. at Univ. of Edinburgh; studied theology in this country and became pastor of Presbyterian Church at Basking Ridge.

WILLIAM MEGEE: Clergyman; b. (probably) in North Carolina, 1773; d. in Newberry District, S. C., 1840; entered ministry of the Methodist Church, 1805; labored as circuit and stationed preacher and presiding elder for more than thirty years; agent for the Cokesbury, S. C., school, 1838; originated and carried out a plan of contribution which secured to that institution a handsome endowment; eminent among clergymen of the Southern Methodist Church.

WILLIAM NASSAU: Canadian soldier; b. in Darlington, Ontario, 1839; d. in London, England, 1885; lieutenant in expeditionary force sent to Winnipeg under General Garnet (since Lord) Wolseley, 1870; adopted Winnipeg as his home; Register of Deeds for the city and county, 1872; member of the Executive Council of the Northwest, 1873; Chief Magistrate, 1875-6; organized and, for several years, was Lieut.-Colonel of the Winnipeg Field Battery; commanded the 90th Winnipeg Rifles, 1883; when the call came for Canadian voyageurs to go to Egypt, Col. Kennedy raised a regiment from Manitoba and afterward served with them throughout the entire Egyptian campaign.

WILLIAM SLOANE: Clergyman; b. in Muncy, Pa., 1822; d. in Cincinnati, Ohio, 1861; grad. Western Reserve Coll., 1846; studied theology;

ordained pastor of Congregational Church in Brecksville, Ohio; called to Sandusky, 1852; took charge of a parish in Cincinnati, 1859; author of religious works.

(J) PROMINENT AMERICAN KENNEDYS OF TODAY

Following are some of the prominent Kennedys of the United States today:

AMBROSE KENNEDY: Congressman; b. Blackstone, Mass., Dec. 1, 1875; s. of Patrick Kennedy; grad. Holy Cross Coll., Worcester, Mass., 1897; LL. B., Boston Univ., 1906; principal, high school and superintendent of schools, Blackstone, 1898-1904; began practice of law, Woonsocket, R. I., 1906. Member Rhode Island House of Representatives, 1911-13 (Speaker 1912); member 63rd to 67th Congresses (1913-23), 3rd District, R. I.; Republican. Catholic, K. C., Woodman, Elk. Home: Woonsocket, R. I.

ANNIE RICHARDSON (Mrs. H. D. Kennedy): Evangelist, writer; b. Hopewell Hill, N. B., Canada, February 16, 1868; dau. of Ira Kennedy; educ. high school, business coll., East Northfield (Mass.) School and under private tutors. Promoter since 1904 and president Heartsease Work for Women and Babies, N. Y. C. Member Interdenom. Asso. Evangelists, Winona Lake, Ind. Naturalized citizen of U. S., 1919. Republican. Presbyterian. Author: "The Heartsease Miracle," 1921; "A Year in John's Gospel," 1923; also 18 religious tracts. Home: Elk Rapids, Mich. Address: 413 E. 51st Street, N. Y. C.

CHARLES A.: Ex-Congressman. See Vol. XI, Who's Who (1920-21).

CHARLES RANN: Dramatist; b. Derby, Eng., Feb. 14, 1871; s. of Edmund Hall Kennedy; largely self-educ.; office boy and clerk from 13 to 16 and lecturer and writer to 26; actor, press agent, writer of short stories, articles and poems and theatrical business manager to 1905; since then engaged in dramatic writing mainly. Member Soc. Am. Dramatists and Composers, Soc. of Authors, England. Scottish Rite Mason. Club: The Players (New York). Author: (Plays) "The Servant in the House"; "The Necessary Evil"; "The Rib of The Man"; "The Admiral"; and others. Address: Bennett School, Millbrook, N. Y.

CHARLES WILLIAM: Coll. prof.; b. Port Richmond, S. I., New York, Jan. 13, 1882; s. of T. Livingstone Kennedy. Grad. Phillips Acad., Exeter, N. H., 1899; Princeton, 1899-1900; Columbia, 1902; instructor, English, 1906-07; Porter Ogden Jacobus Fellowship, 1907-08; instructor, English, 1908-10; asst. prof., 1910-19; associate prof., 1919-21; prof., English, since 1921, Princeton Univ. Commissioned 1st Lieut., Ordnance R. C., May 28, 1917; Capt., Ordnance Dept., N. A., Jan. 22, 1918. Member Huguenot Soc. America, Phi Beta Kappa, Signa Chi. Episcopalian. Clubs: Nassau (Princeton), Princeton (New York). Author: "The Walls of Hamelin"; "College Athletics." Home: 66 Battle Road, Princeton, N. J.

CHASE WILMOT: Army officer; b. Portsmouth, Ohio, Jan. 4, 1859; s. of Milton Kennedy; grad. U. S. Military Acad., 1883; Army War Coll., 1914; Commd., 2nd Lt., 3rd Inf., June 13, 1883; promoted through grades to Brigadier General, May 15, 1917; Major General, World War. Served in Cuba, Philippines, Alaska, France and Panama; comdg. 78th and 85th Divs. to Mar. 31, 1919; also commanded different Divisions until Nov. 30, 1922, at which time

he retired. Awarded badges Indian Wars, Spanish-Amer. War, Philippine Insurrection, Cuban Occupation and war with Germany. Home: 2219 California Street, Washington, D. C.

DANIEL JOSEPH: Clergyman, educator; b. Knox Co., Eastern Tennessee, Jan. 12, 1862; s. of Daniel Bernard Kennedy; St. Joseph's Convent, Somerset, Ohio, 1876-81; Dominican Coll., Louvain, Belgium, 1881-85; joined Dominican Fathers 1876; ordained ministry R. C. Ch., 1884. Member commission of three by appointment of Gov. Herrick, of Ohio, for erection of equestrian statue of Gen. Philip H. Sheridan in his home town, Somerset, Ohio. Author: "The Summa Theologica of Saint Thomas" and various articles for the Rosary, Catholic Univ. Bull., Am. Ecclesiastical Rev., Catholic Ency., etc. Address: 487 Michigan Avenue, Washington, D. C.

DAVID SCOTT: Editor; b. Phila., Pa., July 16, 1856; s. of Joseph H. Kennedy; Univ. of Wis., 1883; grad. McCormick Theol. Sem., Chicago, 1886; D. D., Western Univ. of Pa., 1896; ordained Presbyn. ministry, 1886. Dir. Western Theol. Sem.; trustee Presbytery of Pittsburgh; member Board of Freedmen, Pittsburgh; pres. Presby. Hosp., Pittsburgh. Member Nat. Service Commn., Presbyn. Church, U. S. A. Dir. Lincoln Univ. Republican. Address: 1217 Market Street, Phila., Pa.

ELIJAH ROBINSON: Author; b. Hartford, Conn., May 6, 1844; s. of Leonard Kennedy; educ. high school, Milwaukee. For many years in business in N. Y.; now pres. Weed & Kennedy, Inc.; was chairman com. that drew up standard fire ins. policy of N. Y.; twice pres. N. Y. Board Fire Underwriters. Republican. Conglist. Mem. Soc. Mayflower Descendants, Soc. Colonial Wars, S. R., N. E. Soc. of Brooklyn (pres.). Clubs: Down Town (N. Y.) and Nassau Country. Author: "Life of General John B. Woodward"; "The Real Daniel Webster"; and others. Extensive traveler. pub. speaker and contbr. newspapers. Address: 123 William St., New York, N. Y.

EMMA BAKER (Mrs. John Stewart Kennedy): Philanthropist; b. N. Y. City; dau. of Cornelius Baker, of Elizabeth, N. J. Founded the Hartford School of Missions and the Hartford School of Religious Pedagogy, with an endowment of \$250,000, later increased; also has helped largely Berea (Ky.) Coll., Robert Coll. (Constantinople, Turkey), and several others. Mem. Colonial Dames of America. Presbyn. Home: 400 Park Ave., New York.

FOSTER: Neurologist; b. Belfast, Ireland, Feb. 7, 1884; s. of William Archer Kennedy; educ. Queen's Coll., Belfast; M. D., Royal Univ. of Ireland, 1906; began practice at Nat. Hosp., London, 1906; came to U. S., 1910; now prof. neurology Cornell U. Med. Coll., N. Y.; served in France as commd. Lt. Royal Army M. C., Brit. Army; promoted capt. and maj. and mentioned in dispatches. Mem. Am. Neurol. Asso., N. Y. Acad. Medicine; N. Y. Neurol. Soc. (pres.), N. Y. Command Brit. Great War Vets. American. Protestant. Clubs: Century, Coffee House, West Side Tennis, Charaka. Address: 20 W. 50th Street, N. Y.

FRANCIS WILLARD: Prof. Social Science; b. Pittsburgh, Pa., Apr. 3, 1874; s. of James Kennedy; student Ohio Normal Univ.; Heidelberg Univ., Tiffin, Ohio, 1898; student Theol. Sem. Ref. Ch., Lancaster, Pa., 1899-1900; prof. Latin and English Bible, Heidelberg Univ., 1900-10; prof. Social Science, same univ., U since 1910; dean Dept. of Liberal Arts since 1920. Pres. City Council, Tiffin, most of time since 1916. Mem. Selective Service Board, World War. Trustee Central Theol. Sem., Dayton, Ohio. Mem. Am. Sociol. Soc., Pi

Kappa Delta. Democrat. Mem. Jr. O. U. A. M. Home: 78 Circular St., Tiffin, Ohio.

FRANK LOWELL: Educator; b. Cambridge, Mass., Oct. 7, 1870; s. of Frank Artemas Kennedy. Harvard, 1892; instr. in drawing, 1899-1903; asst. prof. drawing and machine design, 1904-13; asso. prof. engring. drawing, since 1914, Harvard Univ. Mem. Am. Soc. M. E., Soc. Promotion Engring. Edn., Am. Forestry Assn., Am. Civic Assn., Mil. Hist. Soc. of Mass., Harvard Engring Soc., Nat. Conf. Social Work. Address: 43 Appleton St., Cambridge, Mass.

JAMES: Ex-Congressman. See Vol. VII (1912-13) Who's Who.

JAMES HENRY: Editor, author; b. Farmington, Ohio, Jan. 17, 1849; s. of James C. Kennedy; educ. Western Reserve Sem., Ohio; formerly city and news editor, Cleveland Leader, and mng. editor Cleveland Herald; editor Magazine of Western History, 1889-1902. Mem. Pub. Library Board, Cleveland, 7 years; Historian Ohio Soc. N. Y. Republican. Clubs: Hardware (gov.), Montclair Club. Author: "The Early Days of Mormonism"; "History of Cleveland, Ohio"; and others. Home: 1841 Oxley St., S. Pasadena, Calif.

JOHN BRIGHT: Editor; b. Quebec, Canada, Jan. 16, 1894; s. of John James Kennedy; came to U. S. 1909; student St. Louis Univ., specializing in philosophy, 1913. Newspaperman in London, Montreal, Toronto, St. Louis, Chicago and New York; corr. in Europe, World War; associated with Herbert Hoover in relief work; lecturer radio station WJZ; decorated Officer French cad. Republican. Catholic. Author (with Maurice F. Egan): "The Knights of Columbus in Peace and War." Address: 250 Park Ave., New York, N. Y.

JOHN LAUDERDALE: Ex-Congressman; b. Ayrshire, Scotland, Oct. 27, 1854; s. of John Kennedy; educ. Uplawmoor pub. school, Renfrewshire, Scotland; came to U. S. when 19 yrs. old; farmed in LaSalle Co., Ill., for four yrs.; then attended Knox Coll., Ill., but did not grad. Admitted to Bar, 1882, and began practice at Omaha; mem. firm Kennedy and Learned, 1888-1907; mem. 59th Congress (1905-07), 2nd Neb. Dist.; fire and police commr. Omaha, 1907-08; chmn. Rep. State Com., Neb., 1911-12. Rep. candidate for U. S. Senator, Nev., 1916; pres. U. S. Nat. Bank Omaha, 1920-25. Presbyterian. Clubs: Omaha, Omaha Athletic, Happy Hollow. Address: Brandies Bldg., Omaha, Neb.

JOHN LOUIS: Printer. See Vol. VII, Who's Who (1912-13).

JOSEPH: Educator; b. Oshawa, Minn., July 14, 1858; s. of Patrick Kennedy; Univ. of Minn., 1886; prin. pub. schools, Hillsboro, N. D., 1886-88; co. supt. schools, Traill Co., N. D., 1888-92; pres. N. D. Educational Association, 1895-96. Institute and summer school conductor and lecturer. Author: "Rural Life and the Rural School"; "Fundamentals in Methods"; editor School of Education Record since 1915. Address: 1112 University Ave., Grand Forks, N. D.

JULIAN: Mechanical engineer, inventor; b. Poland, Mahoning Co., Ohio, Mar. 15, 1852; s. of Thomas Walker Kennedy; educ. Poland Union Sem.; Ph. B., Sheffield Scientific School (Yale), 1875; A. M., 1900. Has many patents in connection with improvements and devices for mfg. iron and steel. Mem. Engrs. Soc. Western Pa., Am. Inst. Mining and Metal. Engrs., Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, New York Chamber of Commerce. Clubs: Duquesne, Pittsburgh Athletic and Engineers' Univ. Address: 5400 Forbes St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

MADGE (Mrs. Harold Bolster): Actress; b. Chicago, Ill.; dau. of

Gordon Kennedy; educ. prep. school, Los Angeles, Calif., and Art Students' League, New York; first appeared in "Little Miss Brown" in 1913; featured in "Twin Beds," 1914-15, and in "Fair and Warmer," 1915-16, each play running one year on Broadway, New York; also starred in motion pictures. Home: 82 Riverside Drive, New York, N. Y.

MOORHEAD COWELL: Railway official; b. Chambersburg, Pa., Mar. 10, 1862; s. of Thomas Benton Kennedy; grad. scientific dept., Andover (Mass.) Acad., 1880; cattle ranching on Powder River, Wyo., 1884-87; mem. Kennedy & Kennedy, pvt. bankers, Junction City, Kan., 1887-89; became pres. Cumberland Valley R. R., 1913, and remained in that position until 1919; dept. dir. gen. of transportation A. E. F. in France and England; returned to U. S., Dec. 30, 1918; v.-pres. Pa. Soc. of N. Y. Mem. Franklin Inst., Princeton Engring. Assn., Scotch-Irish Soc. of Pa., Hist. Soc. of Pa. Democrat. Presbyterian. Clubs: Rittenhouse, Phila., and Racquet, Princeton and Sunnybrook Golf. Address: Broad St. Station, Phila., Pa.

PACA: Clergyman, educator; b. Charles Town, W. Va., Aug. 2, 1878; s. of Edmund Pendleton Kennedy; Roanoke Coll., Salem, Va., 1899; grad. Theol. Sem. in Va., 1902; student Oxford Univ., Eng., 1902-04; deacon, 1902; priest, 1904, P. E. Ch.; served in mission field in W. Va., 1904-08; prof. N. T. Greek, Theol. Sem. in Va., since 1908. Mem. Simga Chi. Democrat. Address: Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va.

PHILIP BENJAMIN: Banker; b. Canton, S. D., Aug. 11, 1882; s. of Benjamin Kennedy; A. M., Harvard, 1911; unm.; instr. and asst. prof. English, Beloit Coll., 1906-09; v.-pres. First Federal Foreign Banking Assn., New York, 1920-22; v.-pres. Security Trust & Savings Bank, Los Angeles, since 1923. Clubs: University, Los Angeles Country, Harvard (New York). Home: 614 S. Hope St., Los Angeles, California.

ROBERT PATTERSON: Lawyer. See Vol. IX, Who's Who (1916-17).

SAMUEL MACAW: Utility engr.; b. Toronto, Can., June 20, 1863; s. of Warring Kennedy; educ. Model School Collegiate Inst., Upper Can. Coll., Toronto, Can., and under private tutors. Apptd. asst. to pres. United Electric Power and Gas Company, Los Angeles, 1900, and has since been closely identified with development of light and power utilities in Calif. Extensive writer on the subject, "Winning the Public," his best-known work. Republican. Episcopalian. Mason. Clubs: California, Sunset (Los Angeles). Home: 1225 N. Granda Ave., Alhambra, Calif.

SIDNEY ROBINSON: Author. See Vol. XI, Who's Who (1920-21).

THOMAS BLAKE: Judge; b. Commerce, Oakland Co., Mich., April 4, 1874; s. of Thomas Bailey Kennedy; A. B. Franklin Coll., New Athens, Ohio, 1895; LL. B., Syracuse Univ., 1897. Practiced in Syracuse, N. Y., in partnership with Roderick N. Matson, 1898-1901; dist. judge, Dist. of Wyo., by apptmt. of President Harding, since Oct. 31, 1921. Presbyterian. Mason, Elk, Woodman. Clubs: Rotary, Cheyenne Country. Home: Cheyenne, Wyo.

WILLIAM SLOANE: Author; b. Brecksville, nr. Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 26, 1850; s. of Rev. William Sloane Kennedy; A. B. Yale, 1875; studied two years at Harvard; author of several books, among them being "Life of Henry Wadsworth Longfellow"; "John G. Whittier, the Poet of Freedom"; "The Real John Burroughs," and "Reminiscences of Walt Whitman." Years 1907-1920 given entirely to Italian lang. and lit. Home: West Yarmouth, Mass.

(K) KENNEDY TOWNS, ETC.

There are in the United States, towns as follows: KENNEDY—Ala., Ind., Iowa, Minn., Neb., N. Y., Wisc. KENNEDYVILLE—Md.

There are also in the United States numerous counties, townships, streets, avenues, etc., bearing the name "Kennedy." This is eloquent testimony to the high esteem in which the name is held in this country.

(L) KENNEDY CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES

The compiler of KENNEDY FAMILY RECORDS has made up a list of Kennedys from city and telephone directories of the United States, and from other sources, totalling 6812 names. To secure an estimate of the "Kennedy population" of the United States, we figure as follows:

	(a) Multiply by
Only about half the names were taken from each directory consulted	2
Half of the Kennedys reside in the rural districts or in small towns having no printed directories which were available to us.....	2
There are an average of more than four persons in each American family	4
Since Kennedy daughters marry and have as many descendants as the Kennedy sons, there are as many Kennedy descendants of other names as there are bearing the name Kennedy, though it is much easier to locate the latter.....	2
By multiplying each figure of column (a) into the preceding figure, we have a total of.....	32
Conservative estimate of the Kennedy population of the United States	217,984

There are Kennedys in every State of the Union. The Kennedy population of the British Empire is probably equal to that of the United States.

(M) RELIGIONS OF THE KENNEDYS

For several centuries most of the Kennedys lived in Scotland. Most of the Scotch and, likewise, the Kennedys were and are of the Presbyterian faith. Practically all the Kennedys who went from Scotland to the North of Ireland, and their descendants, remained Presbyterian.

There are some Kennedys of the Catholic faith in the British Isles. It is estimated that their number does not exceed 5 or 10 per cent. of the entire Kennedy population.

The Kennedys who came from the British Isles to America continued in the faith of their fathers, for the most part, though their descendants in this country today will be found in the memberships of practically all the various churches. It is estimated that of all the Kennedys in America who are church members, at least 90 per cent. are of the Protestant faith.

Biographical sketches of Kennedys appear in Who's Who in America. Their religious faiths are shown as follows: Episcopal, 3; Catholic, 3; Presbyterian, 7; Congregationalist, 1; other Protestant, 2; religion not stated, 13. Total, 29.

(N) REFERENCES

All of the works listed below will be found in the Library of Congress. Most of them will be found in the libraries of historical and genealogical societies. Some of them will be found in the libraries of all of the large American cities.

4. BURKE'S GENERAL ARMORY, 1878.
6. BURKE'S PEERAGE AND BARONETCY, 1921, 1924.
8. BURKE'S LANDED GENTRY, 1921, 1894 (Vol. II).
10. ENGLISH SURNAMES, Bardsley.
12. BRITISH FAMILY NAMES, Barber.
14. DICTIONARY OF NATIONAL BIOGRAPHY, London, 1887.
16. APPLETON'S CYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN BIOGRAPHY.
18. OFFICERS OF THE CONTINENTAL ARMY, 1775-1783, Heitman.
20. REVOLUTIONARY RECORDS OF THE RESPECTIVE COLONIES.
22. PRIVATE COLLECTIONS OF FAMILY DATA.
24. MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES.
26. HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL ACCOUNT OF PRINCIPLE FAMILIES OF THE NAME OF KENNEDY, Robert Pitcairn, 1830.
28. KENNEDY FAMILY, Mrs. Livia Nye Simpson Poffenberger, 19-?.
30. AMERICANS OF ROYAL DESCENT, 1891, Browning.
32. HERALDIC ILLUSTRATIONS, 1853, Vol. I.
34. U. S. POSTAL GUIDE.
36. WHO'S WHO (British).
38. WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA, 1926-27.
40. CITY AND TELEPHONE DIRECTORIES.

(O) THE KENNEDY COAT OF ARMS

A Coat of Arms is a device which is displayed by a titled person, a person of royal blood, and their descendants. Coats of Arms were used partly for purposes of identification and recognition, on the field of battle, as well as in civil life.

It is claimed by some writers that Coats of Arms, in a crude form, were used by Noah's sons after the flood. There are records of other Coats of Arms, in one crude form or another, at different periods of ancient history. Heraldry, however, as we know it today, did not become of much importance until soon after the invasion of England by William the Conqueror, A. D. 1066. Heraldry became of general interest at about the time of the Crusades.

The Kennedy Coat of Arms shown on the cover of this volume is the Arms of KENNEDY OF FINNARTS, Ayrshire, Scotland, whose family line goes back to the ancient Earls of Carrick, and from whom nearly all the American Kennedys are descendant. It has been used by the Kennedy family for many centuries.

Illustrations of this Coat of Arms, with descriptions, pedigrees, etc., is found in BURKE'S LANDED GENTRY, 1925, and in many other reliable works of heraldry. The description, in heraldic parlance, is as follows:

- ARMS: Quarterly 1st and 4th, Kennedy, agr., a chevron gu. between three crosslets fitchee sa., 2nd and 3rd, az, three fleur-de-lis or.
- SUPPORTERS: Dexter, a lady attired in the costume of the 16th century; sinister, a wyvern, both ppr.
- CREST: A fleur-de-lis or, issuing out of two oak leaves ppr.
- MOTTO: Fuimus (English—We have been).

Sir Bernard Burke, of Heralds Coll., London, said, "Heraldry is prized by all who can show honorable ancestry or wish to found honorable families."

Besides its family significance the Kennedy Coat of Arms, hand-painted in proper brilliant colors (silver, gold, red, blue, etc.), makes an excellent mural decoration and inspires the admiration and comment of all who see it.

Being a member of the Kennedy family, YOU may display this Coat of Arms and use it on your correspondence stationery. This would be visible testimony to your friends and to the world of your pride in your family history, traditions and standards.

PRICES—TRANSPORTATION PREPAID

KENNEDY COAT OF ARMS, No. 1: Hand-painted in full brilliant colors, in oils, with appropriate background, on specially treated heavy Heraldic Board, 13x16 inches, mounted Chippendale Style, with attractive mahogany frame and glass.....	\$16.00
KENNEDY COAT OF ARMS, No. 2: Hand-painted in full bright water colors, on Peerless Levant Board, mounted Chippendale Style, with mahogany frame and glass.....	\$10.00
KENNEDY COAT OF ARMS, No. 3: Black ink print, on high-grade enamel paper (Silkote), 9x12 inches.....	\$1.00
CORRESPONDENCE STATIONERY, with the KENNEDY	

COAT OF ARMS, 1 in. square, die-stamped thereon in gold; high-grade, heavy, Baron White Ripple sheets, with envelopes to match:

<i>Sizes</i>	<i>Ladies' Style</i>	<i>Gentlemen's Style</i>
Sheets	7¼x10½ in., folded once	7¼x10½ in., single
Envelopes	3¾x 5⅞ in.	4 x 7½ in.
Part of each style may be ordered if desired. Price: 50 sheets and envelopes, \$2.00; 100 sheets and envelopes, \$3.50; 400 sheets and envelopes		
		\$10.00

KENNEDY FAMILY RECORDS: Price, \$3.00, or with all orders amounting to \$10.00 or more..... FREE

These articles make very appropriate gifts to members of the family and relatives for CHRISTMAS, for birthday and wedding anniversaries, etc.

(P) FAMILY RECORDS AND GENEALOGIES

Published and For Sale by

AMERICAN HISTORICAL-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

The contents are similar in all of these books. The larger ones contain more detail, especially on the American families. All of them contain the family Coats of Arms.

Hand-paintings of the Coats of Arms, and stationery with the Coats of Arms die-stamped in gold, can be furnished on each of these families, prices being the same as those quoted on preceding page.

Family	Prices Postpaid	Number of pages	Number of Illustrations	Cover	Date published or to be published
BELL	\$ 3.00	44a	1	Paper	1929
CHAPMAN	2.00	12c	1	Paper	1927
CRAWFORD	2.00	18c	1	Paper	1927
DAWSON	8.00	300a	50	Cloth	1929
DOUGLAS-S	8.00	275b	40	Cloth	1929
FLEMING	6.00	44a	4	Cloth	1929
FOSTER	10.00	1081b	191	Cloth	1899
FOSTER	2.00	9c	1	Paper	1928
GORDON	3.00	60a	1	Board	1929
GRAHAM	4.00	101b	3	Board	1928
HARRISON	2.00	9c	3	Paper	1928
HENRY	3.00	36a	1	Board	1929
HOLCOMBE-E	4.00	302b	54	Board	1924
HUNT	6.00	100a	25	Cloth	1929
HUNTER	4.00	101b	1	Board	1928
KEITH	8.00	175a	25	Cloth	1929
KENNEDY	3.00	36a	1	Board	1929
LONG	8.00	300a	50	Cloth	1929
MASON	2.00	9a	1	Paper	1928
MONTGOMERY	8.00	300a	40	Cloth	1929
NELSON	3.00	60a	1	Board	1929
O'BRIEN	3.00	36a	1	Board	1929
OWEN	3.00	60a	1	Board	1929
PERRY	8.00	300a	50	Cloth	1929
ROBERTSON	4.00	130b	41	Board	1928
SCOTT	3.00	60a	1	Board	1929
SEAVER	6.00	175a	25	Cloth	1929
WALLACE	2.00	14c	1	Paper	1927
WILSON	10.00	350a	100	Cloth	1929
WILSON	2.00	70c	1	Paper	1927

a—6 $\frac{1}{8}$ x9 $\frac{1}{8}$ ins.

b—8 $\frac{1}{2}$ x11 ins.

c—8 $\frac{1}{2}$ x11 ins.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL-GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

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